Mutual Help Groups and Peer to Peer Support Groups

Practical Wisdom - Practical Action

"Praxis' and 'Phronesis' are Greek terms describing practical wisdom (phronesis) and practical action (praxis). These Greek words were used by Aristotle and other ancient Greek philosophers.

A Resource Evolved by a Collective of Mutual Help Groups in Australia
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Acknowledging

We acknowledge the Traditional Owners of country throughout Australia and recognise their continuing connecting to land, waters and culture. We respect their Elders past, present, and emerging. We also acknowledge and are being influenced by long traditions of the life way of Australia’s indigenous folk and their connecting and relating well with the land while mutually and holistically helping and supporting each other within community for wellness and sustainability.

We specifically acknowledge indigenous folk of the East Coast, the Centre and across the Top End of Australia and Islands whose wisdom and artistry have informed and help form this Mutuality Resource. We also acknowledge the thousands of resonant common folk who have linked into and enriched practical action for wellness through their practical wisdom in practical action since the late 1950s - as reflected in over 170 references in this Resource.
Neville Yeomans (1927 – 2000) was a pioneer of mutual help groups, peer to peer groups, and self help groups in Australia. His pioneering work in evolving therapeutic community is internationally recognised www.tc-of.org.uk/index.php?title=Therapeutic_Community_Pioneers

Neville’s lifework looms large in this Resource. With his father P.A. Yeomans, Neville and his two brothers pioneered Keyline agriculture processes supporting nature to thrive. Later Neville adapted these understandings and processes for supporting human nature to thrive. Both Neville and his father were recognising, being influenced by, embodying, and applying indigenous ways especially relating to locality and land forms. Neville adapted these ways to place making, creating locality where folk are connected together connected to place and become aware of the lay of the land (social topography) in groups.

In keeping with the focus on mutuality, Neville and his father are the only two mentioned by name in this Resource.

Neville used and fostered practical wisdom and practical action in his life work. This was informed by extensive academic studies including anthropology, biology, community psychiatry (non drug), humanitarian law, psychology, sociology, and zoology, Neville was a key energiser of a new form of social movement called by some laceweb. The wisdom on the Laceweb Archive has been gathered from the grassroots folk

References:

Archive www.laceweb.org.au,
Handling Criticism www.youtube.com/watch?v=YfCR6Y5ZgAg&feature=youtu.be

A Response to those who Dismiss Mutual Help

Disconnecting from self and others and the absence of relating tends to lead to disintegrating and decline. Interrupting the foregoing by respectfully reconnecting and relating well with self and others has one transforming to be integrated (having integrity) and growing well again - the practical benefits of sociability.
Some Features of the Mutual-Help Phenomenon

- Mutual-Help is already present as a little noticed phenomenon within society; an example was the sustained mutual help among locals during and after the 2009 firestorms in Kinglake, Victoria
- Those involved typically don’t notice that they are involved
- It is self-organizing
- Nurturing ways that work are widely available within the phenomenon
- Often, folk engaged in self-help and mutual-help are natural nurturers (naturally good at nurturing)
- Networking among self helpers and mutual helpers is a naturally occurring phenomenon
- No one is ‘running’ it
- It is sustained by the practical wisdom of the folkCommons
- There’s no ‘organization’ to ‘join’ as a ‘member’
- What works tends to be passed on during networking
- Mutual help is a bio-psychological, bio-social and bio-cultural phenomenon
- It is a phenomenon present across the cultures in the SE Asia Oceania Australasia Region and wider afield
- In mutual help, there tends to be bio-cultural universals within cultures, bio-social variation within societies, and bio-psychological differences between people (this from an eleven country feedback in 2004)
- Mutual-help tends to happen as appropriate to context
- Mutual-help has a self-help quality to it
- People receive reciprocal psycho-emotional benefits from mutual-help
- Mutual helpers maybe, and typically are, experiencing similar stressors
- Mobile phone calls and messaging may support the mutual-help processes
- People do not receive financial reward for their mutual helping
- It differs substantially from service delivery in a number of respects
- Evaluating takes place constantly as an inherent aspect of mutual-help
- Mutual-help may be perceived as a threat by Service Delivery people
- It can in some contexts be the best support that people receive
- Mutual helpers have authentic authority not zero-sum authority; as in, if I have more authority you have less
- Service Delivery bodies may provide a local-lateral linking role in supporting mutual-help

Mutual Help Groups, Peer to Peer Support and Self Help in the Australasia, SE Asia Oceania Region

For an overview, refer

https://youtu.be/Evgku-8dRQU
Practical Wisdom - Practical Action

This Resource is about how to implement personal and communal differences that make a difference towards wellness. The practical wisdom in action outlined in this Resource has been especially evolved by common folk over the past sixty years. Folk changed themselves from living messed up lives to living well with others. The words ‘well’, ‘wellness’, and ‘wellbeing’ are used for the experience of wellness in the illness-wellness continuum. A person's and a mutual help group's direct lived experience may be seen as taking place somewhere along the illness-wellness continuum. Wellness is a state in which a person feels tremendously alive and having lightness of body and lightness of being; thriving, fully inhabiting the present moment of life, able to boldly think in new ways, to consider fresh possibilities, to effortlessly explore new choices with a heightened sense of personal generative power and vitality. Similarly, a mutual help group may shift to accessing vibrant energy and shared vital mood.

By contrast, illness is the state in which a person feels alone, overwhelmed by their current circumstances, a pervasive and complicated sense of inhibition, frustration and worry about all sorts of things. They are physically and mentally weighed down and feeling heavy. Again, folk within a mutual help group can also exhibit these differing responses. Folk have good and bad days. Folk with very advanced competencies may at times have major limits on accessing Wellness. Wellness cannot be delivered through expert intervention. Rather, Wellness emerges as members and the mutual help group develop uniquely situated practical actions, processes and strategies for recognizing and enhancing what works. For example, stand and move such that non-fatiguing bone, ligaments, and cartilage provide support against gravity. If you collapse a little such that these three are providing no support, large muscles in your trunk and legs tire within a minute or two and you feel very heavy and exhausted. Sense the growing difference if the group goes to the doorway and senses the outside; and now rock sideways a number of times so the weight is supported by the left leg and then the right leg. Then upon each rock lift the unweighted heel. It’s like homeopathic jogging. Note changes in breathing. Notice differences as you move awareness around your body. And then go for a brief group walk and talk together as you walk. Upon returning, notice differences.

‘Well-being’ is holistic and embraces all forms of wellness including communal, cultural, economic, emotional, environmental, habitat, intercultural, mindbody, psycho-social, social, and spiritual well-being. The words ‘heal’ and ‘healing’ refer to making whole again in an integrated way. A feature of this mutuality is that nothing happens unless local folk want it to happen and are involved in using their own practical wisdom, local knowledge, and practical action in making it happen. Often, one or more self starters initiate action No one does things for them. They do it all themselves. Typically, actions start out tentatively. Everything is evolving as it gets under way. Practical action is being guided by local context. What goes to make up local wellness may vary considerably between differing cultures, communities, and people. This Resource embraces natural concepts and artistry – ‘natural’ in that they have been drawn from folk very much like you. It may be noticed that many of these concepts imply a whole new way of thinking and acting about connecting, engaging, and relating with people and their capacities and potentials.
Australia has a history (referred to extensively throughout this document) of mutual help, peer to peer support and self help groups. There is also the early experience of cooperative friendly mutualism. This proud tradition has also emerged out of eighteenth century self-sufficiency and make-do among the common folk of the Australian bush and the ‘she’ll be right’ mateship born of a good yarn around a fire of the early pioneers. It also fits alongside the bush mechanic traditions of creatively making functional things for yourself out of what’s available in the bush. Importantly, the history of mutually helping each other in community has been informed by thousands of years of social cohesion ways for sustaining wellness among indigenous communities of this ancient land. They mimicked the ebb and flow and weaving in nature. The concept 'ebb and flow' is drawn from the ebb and flow of the tide. In some interpersonal exchanges, it may be appropriate to slowly withdraw (ebb) from interacting and then at an appropriate moment begin to flow back again (flow). There may be a series of these ebbs and flows as appropriate to context - like peeling layers of an onion. Interact a bit and then recede and then return again. Coastal and Estuarine people living close to nature are familiar with the mingling flow of the fresh water and the salt water with tidal changes, and others may experience the muddy water of a creek or river flowing into the clearer water of another waterway. Each of these contexts is a useful metaphor for understanding, negotiating, mediating, and respecting of meaning within and between people and their respective and typically differing realities.

They celebrated land and sacred places. Some connected to mutual help way have also been drawing upon world-wide indigenous discourses on global futures. This Resource embraces potential for evolving varied sustainable present and future wellness realities for planet Earth and all that dwell hereon. Refer:

The Fastest Growing New Social Movement on the Planet
www.laceweb.org.au/ogrn.htm
Precursors to New Social Movements
www.laceweb.org.au/pnsm.htm
Free Energy
www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#free
Walking and Free Energy
www.laceweb.org.au/wfe.htm

This Resource may make much more sense when revisited a few times, and after increasing shared community awareness within mutual help groups, and after communally reviewing practical activity during groups; activity such as the prevailing mood, use of theme, values displayed, the nature of interaction, the leader role, and ways and processes used that work well.

In contrast to mutual help:

- what is known by the term ‘therapeutic community’ is typically happening within a service delivery framework whereby professionals and para-professionals do things to others who are their clients, and have continuity of income as a key forming, framing and pre-occupying focus. In contrast, mutual help and self help is common folk doing things for ourselves, and has our own wellness as a transforming focus
o therapy does things to and for people and focuses on what's not working and the stuck energy in order to diagnose and prescribe an intervention done by the therapist to a person as client (implying 'you can't, and we can'); and therapeutic community focuses on what’s not right and returning client consumers of their services to being 'normal'. which is hardly 'living' (being normal is not a thriving state on the wellness continuum) or attempts to sustain 'community as method' while combining the two very different processes and paradigms of 'mutual help' and 'service delivery'

o some therapeutic communities stress that the early meaning of ‘thera’ in Greek was being a servant or attendant of others

o mutual-help and self-help focuses on supporting each other to wellness and has wellness as an outcome and looks for what's working well moment-to-moment and adds to this.

  o Self Help Action
    www.laceweb.org.au/lcf.htm#self
  o Recognising and Evolving Local-lateral Links between Various Support Processes
    www.laceweb.org.au/lll.htm
  o Countries where Common Folk are Linking to Laceweb:
    www.laceweb.org.au/cllw.htm

Multiple happenings are taking place simultaneously in mutual help groups. Even when one person is talking there are audience effects occurring in everyone else simultaneously. As written by Sigmund Freud, we can never give an adequate account of this.

We have no way of conveying knowledge of a complicated set of simultaneous events except by describing them successively.

A strategically located nodal natural nurturer in SE Asia observed that weaving the insights from deep reflecting upon the following two resources gave her an immense appreciation of Laceweb Way and its fitting with the intercultural ways of the Region: www.laceweb.org.au/soc.hm and www.laceweb.org.au/hgp.htm

Also refer the term ‘phronesis’ and ‘practical wisdom’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Using this Resource

This resource may be used in a number of ways. Twenty seven ways are outlined below. Refer: *The Art of Seeing - Interpreting from Multiple Perspectives.*

- as an interesting read
- as a guide for finding and collaborating with others in forming a mutual help group
- as a benchmark for individually/collectively reviewing our own mutual help group
- as a guide for evolving and extending our own exemplar project(s)
- as a place to scan the contents for specifics
- as a reference detailing twenty three specific ideas, principles and ways
- as source of practical examples of ideas and ways that work
- as a resource for enriching the collaborating in practical action by common folk
- as a resource for specific theme-based content
- as ideas for adapting ways that work in practical action
- as a guide for using images and symbols
- as a template for reflecting upon our own mutual help group’s way
- as resource for extending healing ways
- as a guide to evolve aspects of our own way
- as a means to explore the creating of new social realities
- as inspiration for wider practical action
- as a deep pool of practical wisdom
- as a resource for collaborating in forming gathering celebrations and collectives of mutual help groups
- as a course of extended study for enriching perception (the sense we make of our senses) and experiential learning during practical action
- as a way for evolving and enriching the Way – refer *Coming to One’s Senses - By the Way*, page 5.

- as consciousness-raising in perceiving, recognising, realising, adapting, and applying the practical wisdom based practical action of the folkCommons – refer:

  - www.laceweb.org.au/shg.htm
  - www.laceweb.org.au/Fraser%2003.mp3

- as a place to find exemplars and internet links for wider research
- as guide for recognising and avoiding impediments to mutual help way
- as a guide to identifying the socially ecological nature of mutual help compared with dysfunctional mutuality, for example, the mutuality of dysfunctional containment
- as a prompt regarding the significance of theme for inducing group coherence
- as scope to expand the words used during connecting and relating – checking dictionaries and the meaning of words like ‘induce’ and ‘coherence’; refer

  - www.etymonline.com

- as impetus to tap the potentials in the group
- as a reference resource for deep study and reflection
- as a guide to consciousness-raising and realising more about how to participate with others in social weaving for transforming social realities as group members playing our *part* in changing and transforming our *world*
Parts and Whole

- Connecting, communicating and relating among all parts
- Empowering - full engaging of all parts
- Coordinating of parts and functions
- Complexity and diversity of parts
- Reciprocity of parts in mutual contributing and assisting
- Embeddedness in larger wholes and interdependence on them
- Input/output of matter/energy/information from/to other wholes
- Relational networking within nested networks
- Co-re-constituting part and whole (self and community) in continual flux with other communities and the web of life context

Remaining Practical

This Resource keeps things simple. It stays away from theory. It remains practical. It provides many glimpses of mutual help groups that work. It also provides examples of peer to peer groups that have participants changing to being very well.

As well this resource set the bar at achievable high levels. Repeated experience with very inexperienced folk is that they can take on the ways outlined in this resource and thrive. Neville Yeomans introduced these ways to at risk Indigenous youth with little or no western education and they quickly took to it and incorporated the practical wisdom into their everyday life.

The content focuses on practical wisdom applied in practical action. In this context ‘practical' means actually doing or using what has potential to work well or that has been demonstrated to work well in similar contexts; that is, being effective in real circumstances. Practical actions are feasible, practicable, possible, realistic, viable, and workable. The focus is on doing behaviours that turn out to be very simple to learn to do. And we find that increases confidence. These behaviours sustain core healthy essential aspects that are the essence of our selves.

These behaviours involve:

- our being spontaneously in the flow of the present moment
- being aware
- and being empowered through this
- being comfortable in experiencing the feeling of loving of our self and others
- being informed by the above action
- adding to our actions those aspects that work

These behaviours involve our being transformed by the above practical action

And the above involves connecting and relating well with self and others.
Folk, groups and communities tend to have 'usual' challenges. Changing circumstances and contexts can create 'unusual' challenges. These may range from those well within the competency range of those involved to those that are well beyond the competency range. Groups that seek to thrive continually scan for and create Adaptive Challenge. Responses to Adaptive Challenge are defined and refined in conversation.

Note:

This Resource focuses the group on the loop on the bottom left coloured mauve in Attachment Two of this resource - namely, being:

- Spontaneous
- In the present
- Aware
- Empowered
- Loving
- Using informed action

Our engaging interrupts:

- repeatedly re-experiencing past hurt and oppression
- behaviours sustaining maladaptive responses
- talking about theory and theoretic wisdom that takes away from the present moment

The above three behaviours sustain pathology. It puts folk into the maladaptive loop depicted in the diagram in Attachment Two.
The Format

The following format is used for each of the twenty three themes

Theme
Symbol
Image
Folk Wisdom Sayings
Essence of the Idea / Principle
A Practical Example
A Defining Exemplar - where ‘exemplar’ means a person or thing serving as an ideal pattern to be copied, imitated or adapted
A Laceweb link
A Website Link

This is an evolving Resource and some aspects have not been completed.

We welcome brief half page notes of what works. Use the brevity of this Resource as a guide. Send via email at start of the Laceweb Archive www.laceweb.org.au or tcenablers@gmail.com
TWENTY THREE GUIDING PRINCIPLES

Respecting Connecting and Relating

Symbols

It’s typical to focus on the lines, though rich understand lies contained by the lines and in the spaces between. And these lines are juxtaposed or lying near each other – with what implications? We may begin seeing connexional and relational forces affecting and moving these systems – say mother-child and grandparents, parents and children - and that they are aligned in their flow and we may begin seeing patterns that connect outside linear time and be bringing those patterns into linear time for transforming potential

Image

Alignment of potential energy

Folk Wisdom

- as we are forming our mutual help groups, our mutual help groups are re-forming us – the social creating, weaving, and re-weaving of social realities and social identities
- marks in the sand – laden with implications and significance for those with eyes that see
- there are patterns that connect in both the natural life world and the social life world
seeing the dynamic potential energy in the seemingly static and the dynamic in inertia
inter-generational respecting, connecting, relating, re-creating, and transforming, is the heart and energy of the way of the way - central to and paramount within and between
relational forces that connect and effect in the spaces between
moving possibilities and action potentials in and between strange attractors; refer: www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#emerg
respecting is aligned with caring, nurturing values, and mutually forming protocols and ways, as well as times and places for approaching and boundary setting
our evolving way of being is integral to our way of relating in the world and in ourselves
form and reforming embodies time and circumstance
on earth nothing can be known or even exist unless it is in relation with other things
we exist to form relationships and be relating
by functional respectful connecting and having inner and outer engaging sharing conversations recognising and respecting difference as well as similarities we transform to being more connected to ourselves as well as to others and relating better with ourselves and others
relationships presuppose connecting
relationships are paramount in transmitting knowledge and enriching understanding
attuning till resonating
the onlooker sees most of the game
practical reason investigates what we can change and aims at making good choices.
exploring contexts for human flourishing
the waters of river and sea ebb and flow in estuaries; the translucent green of the salt water sends back the brown water of the land, and then, after a time recedes; likewise there is the rhythm of contact and withdrawal, of coping and withdrawal, of experiencing and sensing ok, then withdrawing into oneself; we flow outwards into the world and withdraw into ourselves, engage and reflect; this is the basic rhythm of life, as is the pattern in breathing, and through all of this, increasing joy in connecting and relating with others and self. So, go on with this rhythm of life

A Practical Example

Indigenous women from remote areas of Australia including Torres Strait Islands gathered together at Lake Tinaroo on the Atherton Tablelands in June 1994 to connect relate and share story and way at the Small Island Coastal and Estuarine People Gathering Celebration. Note the place-based nature of the attendees’ homelands. They all knew about both ebb and flow and weaving and the way these are respectfully woven into connecting and relating.
A transforming example from the business world relating to ‘community’, ‘connecting’, relating and being sociable - an organization had around half of its people attend a snow weekend where they were snowed in. The community that naturally emerged from this experience of living close together in the cramped quarters fundamentally transformed the business culture.

Knowledge-based protocols tend to eventually annihilate or curtail natural, spontaneous and vivacious emergent processes of self-organization. Community is formed in relational conversation fostering authentic power, mutual respect, openness, trust, respect for diversity of opinion and creative use of conflict.

Natural Principles of Thriving Folk

Self and group:
- connecting and relating
- enabling
- helping
- sharing
- creating
- evolving
- organizing
- knowing
- maintaining
- nurturing
- transforming

Defining Exemplar

Generating exemplar projects in demonstrating that a better world is possible; for example, a relational mediating theme-based gathering of mutual help groups occurred in 1993 at Lake Tinaroo near Atherton on the Atherton Tablelands in Queensland, Australia. This gathering was hosted by local aboriginal and islander women. A number of Aboriginal nurturer women travelled across 3,159 kilometres from Yirrkala, in Northern Territory as well as from other remote communities in the Top End and participated in co-learning co-liberating at this Gathering. The gentleness of sub themes:

Thursday 26th April:
- family friendship
- harmonious decisions, and
- domestic bliss

Friday 27th April was International Dispute Resolution Day (linking the gathering with regional and global outlook):
Reference: Lake Tinaroo Mediation Gathering
www.laceweb.org.au/ltmg.htm

Essence of the Idea / Principle

The phenomenal experiencing of connecting:

- place
- space
- enabling environments (www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#enev)
- locality
- proximity
  - in circle
  - in small group
  - in threes
  - in pairs
- context
- attuning
- tendency to match in multiple ways
- rapport - all senses staying in the here and now present
  (staying in uptime)
- attending in uptime
- listening with internal silence (no head chatter)

Healing Group Process

Attending Listening and Remembering
www.laceweb.org.au/alm.htm

Website Links

Report on the Lake Tinaroo Small Island Gathering – Internet reference
www.laceweb.org.au/rsig.htm

Also refer the terms ‘catalyst’, ‘relational mediator’, ‘resocializing’, and ‘role’, in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness –
Centrality of Community

Symbol

Folk Wisdom

- respecting, connecting, and relating sustaining community
- community (of a very particular kind) as method and way for wellness
- unity in difference
- the wisdom is in the group – this will make sense when you start experiencing the group strangely and repeatedly coming up with exquisite ways that entail what no one or more in the group could or would normally come up with
- it takes a village to raise a child
- good to have a shoulder to cry on
- many hands make light work
- wider community as extending extended-family-friendship-acquaintance networking
- a new broom sweeps clean but an old broom knows the corners
- we are all in the same boat
- put yourself in another’s shoes
- walk a mile in my shoes
- kindred spirits recognize each other
- The significance of certain friends in uncertain times

Two poems by Neville Yeomans:

*the way*
- is
- searching
- for
- the Way

...folk who believe in coming together
- an inflow of alternative human energy
- a nexus of folk’s values, feelings, ideas, and actions
- a connexion of persons and values
- and these values are spiritual, moral, and ethical, as well as humane, beautiful, loving, and happy
Mutual help groups as Community
Belonging
Caring
Communing
Cooperating
Developing each other
Helping you helps me
Mutual respect
Nurturing
Self help
Self organising Sustaining
We all serve each other
We are all in this together

Practical Examples

The local Kinglake community survivors of the 2009 fire-storm came together as Community with a capital ‘C’ being fully deeply present to each other in providing emotional, physical, psychological, and practical support.

Other instances:

- sharing story while gathering bush food – a way continued for 1,000s of years
- helping our caravan park temporary neighbours at 3am when the wind partially collapses their annexes
- every small town member keeping an eye on the youngsters walking to and from school and friends’ places
- 40,000 plus year old stories about respect for community, instilling compassion in the young boys, and the community significance of weaving and ebb and flow

Defining Example

Neville Yeomans, with his wife Lien and others formed Mingles as a mutual help group that evolved to have an expanded role in forming a Mutual Help Collective of Mutual Help Groups (with differing foci and loci – refer Attachment list). Action was located around the suburbs of Paddington and Bondi Junction in Sydney, NSW in the late 1960s. It evolved into a vibrant intercultural community of communities; a collectivity of mutual help groups that, as the name suggests, mingled together in celebratory feasting and dining and sharing of good times. Mingles intentionally villaged the city - creating a small village atmosphere where everyone knows everyone and cares for everyone and no one has to be alone for Christmas dinner.
Mingles played a key role in launching the Paddington Festival in October 1969 from which evolved Paddington Markets, the iconic community market in Sydney that is vibrant to this day. Within Mingles, everyone involved had networks of friends and acquaintances that they could call upon in good times and hard times. Neville and his colleague Margaret networked among overseas university students from Africa and East Asia at the Universities of NSW and Sydney and many of these students became very active in Mingles making it an intercultural collective. Mingles held a formal long gown ball in Paddington Town Hall and had several hundred folk attending, including African and Asian students.

**Essence of the Idea / Principle**

Recognising the importance of turning to one another and being with one another (rather than turning on one another), particularly in informal settings and bottom up common folk led deep listening and mutually supportive adaptive processes including weaving; hence the notion of stacking and weaving together future possibilities – towards making thriving futures.

**LACEWEB LINK**

*Mingles*

[www.laceweb.org.au/min.htm](http://www.laceweb.org.au/min.htm)

**Mingles at ConFest – a Conference Festival Running Since 1976**

**A Significant Resource Outline for Evolving Enablers**

*Enablers* support others to be more able in respectful connecting, relating, and other transforming towards wellness. Refer Internet: [Enabling Others to Engage in Self Help & Mutual-Help for Community Wellbeing](http://www.laceweb.org.au/enab.pdf)

Importance of Place and Meeting Place

Symbol

Image

A place of transforming potency

Folk Wisdom

- home is where the heart is
- just as a homemaker turns a house into a home, so place-makers turn a space into a place
- ‘let’s go back to our place’
- a place - a natural environment of significant evocative appeal
- a place - where energies converge
- space may be imbued with significance in the process of becoming a place - where folk evolve a mutual connexion to place and have memories of significant times shared there.
- place may be linked to a particular time so folk in a mutual help group know ‘the time and the place.’
- space can transform into a place for a designated period – ‘every Tuesday between 10am and 11am we reserve the back table at the coffee shop’
- creating novel syncretic (weaving differences for appreciating other) spaces where culture (ways of living), myth-making, and storytelling can be in dialogue with each other, inspiring new forms of artistic, social, communing, needs meeting and political re-cognising, languaging, interacting, re-identifying, re-forming, moving with others, re-balancing, resonating togetherness, mutual energising, and belonging
place making and creating locality where ‘locality’ means ‘connecting to place’
‘cultural locality’ meaning ‘people connecting together connecting to place’
a keypoint in the local topography

Refer Keyline, Keypoint and Cultural Keyline, pages 477 - 483 in Whither Goeth the World of Human Futures:

Evolving, designing, and enriching places as enabling environments where people may enable each other (support to be more able) and provide helpful help. Enabling Environments are:
- Places where positive relationships promote well-being for all participants
- Places where people experience a sense of belonging
- Places where all people involved contribute to the growth and well-being of others
- Places where people can learn new ways of relating
- Places that recognise and respect the contributions of all parties in helping relationships
  - www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#enev
  - www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#enab
  - www.laceweb.org.au/lcf.htm#enabling
  - www.laceweb.org.au/lcf.htm#helping
  - www.laceweb.org.au/lcf.htm#track

Place ‘markers’ are one or more things of symbolic significance that establish a particular frame for a context and/or indicate the boundaries of the place. In the mutual help group we experience our bodies engaging in the process. Our experience is not just a head-based experience; it’s a lived-life bodily experience. That is, it’s embodied

Frame – Framing - Frame Making
Frame - a border, an edge setting something apart, creating a space, place and/or context with a particular mood, meaning, and ways of looking, hearing, seeing, feeling and savouring. A frame ‘sets off’ and enriches a painting. A frame may put a ‘boundary’ on a context - as a context of a ‘particular kind’ - this is what is going on - this is the 'definition of the situation'. The stage border frames the context of the play and the rise and fall of the curtain frames the beginning and end of the play reality. As we enter the mutual help group space we enter the mutual help reality.
Place - A Practical Example

The local good vibe cafe where people regularly catch up with mutual friends

A Defining Exemplar

The little community hall that survived the Kinglake firestorm became the special place in the burnt black hills for the small group of women to regularly come together in their shared grief and emotionally heal as they quietly knitted and crocheted together.

Essence Of The Idea / Principle

Mutual-help and peer support groups having foci and loci with links to placemaking, evolving *locality* (connection to place), and evolving *cultural locality* - folk connecting together connecting to place.

A significant insight from Australian Indigenous communities – *whenever mental strife appears in the community, immediately have community members gathering together and exploring themes conducive to coherence, exploring together the body mind emotion and spirit of this place. Using all forms of wellness artistry.*
Website Links

An example is evolving a short term place and cultural locality at beautiful Lake Tinaroo near the rainforest on the Atherton Tablelands in Far North Queensland – a place used a number of times:

Lake Tinaroo Mediation Gathering  
www.laceweb.org.au/ltmg.htm

www.laceweb.org.au/rsig.htm

Securing a Venue

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- Knowing and re-experiencing moving well on the way to the meeting place and returning from the meeting place have a gentle potency in embodying the transforming; something in the way we move. Refer Walking and Free Energy www.laceweb.org.au/wfe.htm
- Spotting differences that make a difference and spotting the illusive obvious

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Locating and/or evolving places to meet, for example, in coffee shops (for the price of a coffee), and in people's homes and in parks. The thirty mutual help groups in the 1960s and 1970s all thrived on their OWN resources - bringing food to share leads to abundance. They made do.

Free Energy

The energy in the mutual help group may be potential, emergent, free, or blocked. A useful mode is to work with free energy near blocked energy; it's easier than working with the blocked energy. Folk in the Group typically have both positive and negative aspects. Work with the positive aspects of each person and group.
A Practical Example

A clear space above a disused shop at 245 Broadway on the edge of the business district in Sydney was rented for a very low rate and used for 18 months by mutual help groups. After a full day of experiences at 245 Broadway a few of us who played bluegrass music entertained ourselves for 45 minutes beside an open window. When we came downstairs to go for dinner, 40 people had been sitting on the footpath listening to our blue grass and hoping to get in to what they thought was a fabulous new venue.

Neville copied this use of low cost/no cost use of hard-to-lease space in gaining free access for mutual help groups to un-rentable shops in a small mall in Rapid Creek in Darwin in the Northern Territory when a large shopping centre opened nearby (hint: look for these kinds of contexts). Another ideal feature was Darwin’s oldest intercultural community market was still at this little shopping complex on a Saturday morning and early afternoon, making it a natural place to network.

Refer - The Rapid Creek Village Project

Neville used his home in Yungaburra on the Atherton Tablelands in Queensland to hold mutual help groups with names like Mediation Matters, Nexus Groups, Inma Nelps, and UN Inma, (refer Attachment A)
A Defining Exemplar

During 1985 to 1989 around fifty folk from a close community of 150 would gather in Bondi Junction near Paddington Markets at Neville’s house where the mutual help group Mingles had held gatherings during 1969 and 1971. There was a grapevine covered courtyard out the back, a large community space and small rooms to move off into smaller groups, and an ideal space for sitting on the floor type feasting for 50 people. Neville bought the place with all of this in mind.

![Neville’s Bondi Junction House](image)

Inma

Mutual Help Groups were also held at Neville’s house called INMA at Edgehill in North Cairns, Queensland in the 1970s - including Mingles style feasting for wellness networking and/or favours from people who could provide resources and venues.
A Laceweb link

Evolving a Dispersed Urban Wellbeing Community
www.laceweb.org.au/hsb.htm

A Website Link

Archive:  www.laceweb.org.au

Also refer the term ‘cafe’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Increasing Folk Participating

Symbols

Enabler finds Natural Nurturers  Pass three ways to each and have them share and in so doing adapting ways to local contexts

They begin to locate other natural nurturers

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- ‘natural nurturers’, people who are naturally good and nurturing others
- significance is in what’s flowing between the gaps
- here’s a way that works; pass it on and use or adapt it if you will
- What is round goes around

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Evolving participant numbers - finding natural nurturers and raising their consciousness about their own currently little used practical wisdom; evolving relational connections and supporting them to be more able to support others and evolving natural nurturer networks [www.laceweb.org.au/soc.htm](http://www.laceweb.org.au/soc.htm)

1990. An Example of Enabling Indigenous Wellbeing

Practical Examples

In the 1990s a number of mutual help groups with differing foci and a shared loci had a shared focus in re-habilitating Rapid Creek in Darwin, Australia.

1991. The Rapid Creek Village Project

Jan 1994. One Fortnight’s Laceweb Action in the Atherton Tablelands
A Defining Exemplar

During 2002 and 2005 capacity was made available to seek natural nurturers and networks of natural nurturers throughout SE Asia Oceania. Natural nurturers were found and linked into existing natural nurturer networks and mutual help Groups and collectives of mutual help groups in the Region. Guides to this practical action and outcomes may be found in the following links:

Laceweb Links

_Evolving Natural Nurturer Networks_, pages 792 - 814

Healing Group Processes

News Letter - Page 3


Newsletter Page 1

A Website link

_Sociograms_

_Evolving Transforming Relational Networks_
Developing and Sharing Our Own Story

Symbol

Image

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- inside each of us is a natural-born storyteller waiting to be released
- we are all storytellers
- we all live in a network of stories
- in Australia the term yarn means to talk in a friendly way and spun thread used for knitting, weaving, or sewing.
- there isn’t a stronger connection between people than storytelling
- storytelling is the most powerful way to put ideas into the world
- there’s always room for a story that can transport others to another place
- stories create community, enable us to see through the eyes of other people, and open us to the claims of others
- telling your story and listening to you self in the re-making
Essence of the Idea / Principle

Setting in place multiple woven aspects for maintaining practice and legitimizing action (keeping all your stories of bits that worked well, passing these on to others who may use or adapt ways to their own culture, context and locality); obtaining endorsements, finding allies who'll back you, having a local media presence etc.

A Practical Example

In Greek mythology Theseus was able to get out of the deadly Minotaur’s labyrinth by unrolling a ball of yarn so he could retrace his steps. In Middle English, such rolled-up yarn was called a clewe. Eventually, clew/clue took on the metaphorical meaning of something that will lead you to satisfactory outcomes.

A Defining Exemplar

Neville Yeomans encouraged the writing of a timeline of laceweb Mutual Help Action in the late 1980s.
www.laceweb.org.au/cwhw.htm#history

A Laceweb link

Nurturing Community for Wellness - Legitimating Under Threat of Reality
Breakdown - Pages 251 to 258

Web Links

The Asia Pacific Small Island Coastal and Estuarine Waters People Gathering Celebration at Lake Tinaroo in NE Australia – 1994.

Refer:
www.laceweb.org.au/rsig.htm

Also refer the terms ‘experience’, ‘narrative’, and ‘meaning in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness –

and Coming to Ones Senses – By the Way, pages 344-368
Social and Cultural Exchange

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- our culture is our way of living together
- it's one thing to reveal your wisdom; it's quite another thing altogether to reveal the wisdom in others
- a thing of beauty is a joy forever
- well begun is half done already
- don't put all your eggs in one basket.
- birds of a feather flock together
- a half a loaf is better than no bread at all
- don't cross a bridge before you come to it
- folk are known by the company they keep
- you can't have an omelette unless you break the egg
- we get on with our change-work
- bring it up in the group
- the bough that bears the most fruit hangs lowest
- confidence begets confidence
- collectively using practical wisdom in practical action

Essence of the Idea / Principle

We common folk navigate daily life through a universe of rapport – of relationship between people – embracing the beliefs, the preconceptions, and especially the learning from life experience that we all bring to bear on our own particular corner of the human condition. These commonsense capacities are part of the folkCommons – a term honouring the multitudinous occasions of insight, affect, and defect that we common folk bring to daily life: in parenting and growing up, caring for ourselves and each other; the aged, the disabled, and the demented; persisting with the love that brings flourishing and success, supporting neighbours visited by calamity, and joining friends and family in gathering celebrations of life thresholds.
A Practical Example

At a 1993/94 new year’s eve party at Neville’s Yungaburra house most of the local children became involved in decorating the play space including placing fluoro whitener in white river sand as dance floor on the ground below the house (set up high on poles) so it looked spectacular under fluoro lights of an evening. During the day they formed what Neville called ‘FUNPO’ which stood for Fun Post Office; in symbolic energy terms Neville also was covertly referring to an organisation in The Hague in the Netherlands called UNPO meaning Unrepresented Nations and People Organisation (Unrepresented at the UN), such that Funpo referred, in this second sense, to Friends of UNPO. No mention of this second meaning was made to the children. The local woman in the post office would receive messages (without stamps) that the children sent each other care of Funpo, Yungaburra and she would pass them on. When the adults arrived that evening all of the beer was 1% alcohol so everyone stayed sober for the whole party. Key strategies were formed during the gathering for preparing for the Small Island Gathering Celebration during mid year.

A Defining Exemplar

In 1999, a week-long intercultural healing gathering was arranged by a few mutual help groups in the Cairns Atherton Tablelands Region with the theme Sharing Our Ways for Sustaining Resilience and Wellness in the Aftermath of Disaster. Folk attended with lived experience of man-made and natural disasters in Bougainville, East Timor, West Papua, and Papua New Guinea. Also attending were Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders, Anglos, Australian South Sea Islanders, Anglo-Germans, Brazilian, Hmong, Irish, Japanese, and North American Indian. Non compromising funding was provided from a NSW Foundation.
A Laceweb Link


www.laceweb.org.au/hsg.htm

Website Links

Regional Cooperation, Networking, and Consolidation of Resources. pages 1 & 6:


All Coffee Break Conference

www.laceweb.org.au/oacbc.htm

Accessing and Sharing Resources

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- Small changes may generate unpredictable and sizable consequences - hence evolving capacities for scanning, identifying, and using such effects.
- A burden shared is burden halved
- Aiming to be normal is nowhere near wellness on the illness-wellness continuum
- Interrupting being taut, exaggerating the tautness so you increase agency – you do the change, then you suddenly let go, and sense that, and learn by sensing difference between tautness – a major form of disconnect - and letting go, and then consciously exercising agency (can do) with awareness in alternating between tensing and relaxing, and noticing the difference, and noticing it’s okay to let go; refer connecting: [www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#conn](http://www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#conn)

Essence of the Idea / Principle

In the mutual help group we experience our bodies engaging in the process. Our experience is not just a head-based experience, it’s a lived-life bodily experience. That is, it’s embodied. The embodied and socialized individuals are both the most empirically obvious human system, and the most complex and highly integrated of all human systems; as a system, they are far more integrated than any known ‘social system’. In this embodiment, the biological, psychological, social, and cultural all conjoin. And a single creative individual, open to the needs of other and the opportunities of this time, can be a nucleus of spreading hope and accomplishment among others.

Folk supporting each other in mutual help groups may learn about evolving their own personal agency (can do) through embodied experiencing of flexible responding to their own moving, sensing, feeling and verbalising in relationally socially engaging with others in co-evolving the group culture of their own making as in how we are increasing our living well together.
To *survive* is to fight to maintain relationship to the present reality. To *thrive* is to use natural processes, available resources, emerging resources and evolving relationships with future possible potentialities and realities – the motivation to explore and constitute new possibilities, choices and realities, that in turn nurture future growth and ongoing success.

Neville was very adept at transformational Interrupt.

Refer:

**A Practical Example**

In SE Asian disaster contexts where international aid organisations found only devastation and despair, those with mutual help perception found local knowing based competence, resilience, resourcefulness, alongside folkCommons practical wisdom in action in abundance.

*Identifying Resilience in its many Forms.*

*Network Established in Cambodia, Oceania, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam - Building Links in Indonesia and East Timor.*

**A Defining Exemplar**

*Mutual help Group ways leads to authentic empowering:*

**Laceweb link**

*Healing Ways Experiential Learning*

**Website Links**

Micro Experiences for sharing healing ways

Learning Community

Symbols

Intergenerational connecting on the same resonating wave

Image

Signs and traces with implications

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- in ripples, every peak involves a trough and a couple of turning points
- bringing it up in the group is the potent in between
- there’s a time to ebb and a time to flow
- a time to sow and a time to reap
- play and spontaneity is at the heart of the child in everyone - play to order is not play

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Typically, in mutual help groups co-learning takes place in supportive learning contexts and environments that break down the artificial divide between teacher and learner. All participants bring their local knowing, potentials, capabilities, and capacities. Everyone can be co-learners and all may take on the enabling role in supporting each other’s learning. In these contexts, learners can learn things that others have never dreamed of, and participants may learn very different and personally relevant things.
'Enablers' as the name suggests 'enable' – they support people to be able. They endeavour to create the physical and social context within the person or group that maximises member's capacity for personal, group, and group network empowerment.

Enablers identify and create possibilities for extending their own and other people’s abilities - in making effective responses, and in taking cooperative and effective action to enrich wellbeing together - self help. Typically, every large group of people naturally have people who are enablers.

Enabling Environments are Places where:

- people experience a sense of belonging
- positive relationships promote well-being for all participants
- all people involved contribute to the growth and well-being of others
- people can learn new ways of relating
- group energy may be potential, emergent, free, or blocked. A useful mode is to work with free energy near blocked energy; it's easier than working with the blocked energy.
- folk recognise and respect the contributions of all parties in helping relationships
- the people system may have positive and negative aspects. Work with the positive aspects of each person and group. As an example, one segment of a group had been very successful in increasing wellness were given the challenge of using their capacities to assist the other segments and newcomers. In accepting this challenge the successful segment increased others without weakening themselves

Viable and vibrant practices within mutual help groups are often emergent phenomena and self organising aspects that just begin happening within social exchange, and that are particular to a specific, but evolving context and set of relationships; refer:

- www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#sel
- www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#emergen

An opportunity exists in supporting a shared increase in a groups’ capacity to sense, experience and think dynamically, and become aware and apply and adapt practically useful emergent phenomena and reflect and act on change opportunities and pass on ways that work to others.

A Practical Example

The 1993 Lake Tinaroo relational mediation gathering celebration of members of mutual help groups from across the Top End of Australia was an example of a dispersed community formed expressly as a learning community

Laceweb link

Lake Tinaroo Mediation Gathering
www.laceweb.org.au/ltmg.htm
A Defining Exemplar

Healing Sunday held monthly on the first Sunday of the month and held at Neville’s home in Bondi Junction, Sydney is a practical wisdom exemplar relating to evolving a learning community with members of the community living in the suburbs of Sydney and further afield including interstate

www.laceweb.org.au/hsb.htm

www.laceweb.org.au/DispTC.mp3

Website Links


Expanding the Experience Envelope

Symbol and Images

Enriching sensing and sense-making

Sensing the lay of the land – keypoints and keylines
land topography and social topography

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- involve me and I learn
- we learn by doing, and by falling over and picking ourselves up again
- experience is the best teacher
- a proverb is a short sentence based upon long experience
- learning by remaining curious
- nothing much changes in a closed shop
- curious confusion is a practical learning state
- learning by disconnecting from what is untrue
- mutual help groups are transitional in every sense
- exploring new ways and adapting common sense is genius dressed in its working clothes
- if you keep everything the same nothing gets better
  when you say one thing, the clever person understands three (sensing implications)
- for things to be different do different things.
  the response to an irritating grain of sand is to create a pearl
  experiencing experiencing through awareness of awareness
- learning to see what others cannot see
- life is a journey, not a destination.
- some search the world for treasure when they have acres of diamonds in their own backyard
often what one is looking for is right under one’s nose – often one can’t see for looking

wisdom is oftentimes nearer when we stoop than when we soar

pain and soreness can fly away when we soar

practical wisdom is bound up with action; it’s not a enough to know the wise thing to do, start moving and actually do it

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Finding, connecting, gaining rapport, and relating well with natural nurturers among common folk and supporting them to reconnect with their own folkCommons practical wisdome and practical actions and linking these folk together at fitting times and places for sharing and expanding their experiencing.

Practical Examples

Seven varied examples of Community Mutual Help are included in the following reference including examples of letters of support legitimating practical action:

- a farm based mutual help group
- a remote area gathering celebration
- a village project
- an international gathering celebration
- a mutual help group based urban renewal project
- a mutual help group based health ecology project

www.laceweb.org.au/ecm.htm

A Defining Exemplar

An exemplar mutual help group is the 2001 Healing Sharing Gathering in Moorooool in Queensland where Folk from Bougainville and other locales in, Papua New Guinea, West Papua, East Timor, Brazil, Ireland, Finland and Australia participated. For most of these participants it was the first time in a mutual help group. Refer: www.laceweb.org.au/indexA.htm

Laceweb links

Healing Ways Experiential Learning
www.laceweb.org.au/el.htm

Laceweb Contexts and Frames
www.laceweb.org.au/lcf.htm

Natural living Processes Lexicon
www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm

Realising human Potential
Website Links

Yeomans Biography *Keyline and Cultural Keyline*. Pages 274 – 483  

Sociograms  

Liminality in *Natural Living Processes Lexicon*  

*Coming to One’s Senses*. A collection of 130 stories of transforming ways in action  

Practical Life Wisdom

Image and Symbol

The sweetness of glucose is nowhere to be found in carbon, hydrogen, or oxygen, though present when they are chemically bonded together in the above ratios to form glucose. This is an example of function and pleasant aspects emerging out of practical action.

Folk Wisdom Sayings

Keep your wits about you.

At times it’s best to speak softly. Note the repeated use of the passive voice in composing sentences in this Resource. This softens suggestions of possibilities and does not set up directives telling people what to do. Example: ‘Ideas are evolving for setting up a mutual help group’, compared with:’ Our service will set up a mutual help group for you.’

On the Use of the Passive Voice

The 'soft' 'language of tentativeness' is used extensively throughout this Resource. This 'soft' language has been traditionally spurned by business people. It is immediately derided as weak and wishy-washy. The only thing that has been acceptable in the dominant system is expression that conveys and perpetuates top down power over control with absolute certainty and a certain future, even when contexts and futures are far from certain.

Purposefully using the passive voice and 'softener' words and expressions like, 'perhaps', 'may', 'maybe', 'it may be', 'we could' (rather than 'we will') implies that these are 'ideas floating in space' and that mutual help group members may pick them up and run with them, if they fully accept ownership of them, and do it all themselves.

The enabler may tentatively say:

'Ideas are emerging for a gathering to explore possibilities.
Perhaps interesting themes may be added if this gathering gets under way.'
Notice that the person or persons possibly initiating action have been omitted from the two sentences. Everything fosters people taking their own action together with others. No outsider is going to do it for them.

‘Praxis’ and ‘phronesis’ - these Greek terms were part of the vocabulary of the ancient Greek philosophers and used by Aristotle to describe practical wisdom (phronesis) and thoughtful, practical doing (praxis). Pre-theoretical theorising (theorein) and theoretic wisdom has their place in innovating. Ideas that remain floating in space and not grounded in action consume energy and, to quote Shakespeare, things of great pith and moment can lose the name of action. So, link theoretical wisdom to practical wisdom and wise practical doing.

**Essence of the Idea / Principle**

Recognising, enriching and utilising the folkCommons - the practical wisdom and life experiences of success and failure present among common folk. For folkCommons refer:

*The Renaissance and Enrichment of the FolkCommons*
www.laceweb.org.au/shg.htm

*The FolkCommons – From Psychopathology to Well Futures*
www.laceweb.org.au/tp.htm

The psyProfessions (psychiatry, psychology, psychiatric nursing, social work) and contemporary government policies tend to marginalise, disparage and diminish the psyCommons (a sub-aspect of the folkCommons that relates to psychological relating with the social). Commonsense capacities are part of the folkCommons – a term honouring the multitudinous occasions of insight, affect, and defect that we common folk bring to daily life: in parenting and growing up, caring for ourselves and each other; the aged, the disabled, and the demented; persisting with the love that brings flourishing and success, supporting neighbours visited by calamity, joining friends and family in celebrations of life thresholds.

**A Practical Example**

Very young children in South East Asia (East Timor, Thailand, Cambodia and Vietnam) when given the opportunity will use a cup to take water from a container and slowly pour the water on their wrist; and if left alone, they will do this over and over for 20 minutes or more. It is very simple. Presumably, it is very pleasant. It is cooling. It is calming. And it feels very very good. It is something they do for themselves (self help). They are using their own ‘can do’ or agency. Simple practical wisdom in action.

**A Defining Exemplar**

Refer: Supporting Mutual Help

A Laceweb link

A Website Link

Refer the term ‘psyCommons’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in *Nurturing Community for Wellness* – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
The Functional in Context

Symbol

Images

Functional if it stays together

Cracking nuts is functional – smashing is not so functional

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- Water beats rock every time in the long haul - naturally.
- A stitch in time saves nine
- Misery loves the company of miserable people so no detailing of what you do not want. Rather share what you do want.
- They called him ‘Hobbly-go-kick’. (Hobbly would kick his leg through as he had poor muscle coordination. It looked a funny walk but it worked for Hobbly)

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Interrupt anyone ‘cataloguing disaster’ – that is, making a long list of everything that’s wrong. This is a waste of time, it’s typically reinforcing pathology, it’s time wasting, and sustaining mess. Rather, focus on what is working well. Often micro-moments of ease and the seemingly trivial are windows to possible different realities.
‘You just did a big sigh. How different do you feel right now after doing this?

It is useful to be sensing small differences. Be recognising the role-specific functional in context - the positives and the bits that work well and work with these - work with the free energy near the stuck energy for ripple through effects.

**A Practical Example**

Just prior to the first mutual help group gathering within a prison, members discussed between themselves and agreed that they all wanted support in feeling well, relaxed and energised within their bodies. They were given a guided experience of *taking their own action* in being aware of moving their own awareness around their bodies and soon were delighted in how they now felt. Aspects:

- respecting connecting and relating together
- focusing on what they *do* want
- collaborating and reaching agreement on a common issue
- expressing their felt needs
- their action was functional in their high stress context
- taking their own practical action
- they sought and accepted enabling support so they all became able to take their own action leading to altering how they felt inside their respective bodies and share their positive changes with each other
- they are realising that *they* have increasing agency (can do), flexibility, and choice as to how *they* feel.

**A Defining Exemplar**

One moment: ‘Notice how her yelling got his attention.’
Next moment: ‘Notice how he is not responding to her continuing yelling’.
The same behaviour is functional in one context, and not in the next.

**A Laceweb link**

*Holistic Functional Integrating*


**Website Links**

It takes a particular kind of perceiving (the sense we make of our senses) to recognise the *role specific functional in context*. This is detailed in the following reference: *Neville’s Role as Leader and his Group Processes - On the Side of Constructive Striving*, Pages 240-248. [www.laceweb.org.au/bio.pdf](http://www.laceweb.org.au/bio.pdf)

Transforming through Experiencing Respectful Connecting and Relating to Self and Others

Symbol

Image

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- clouds, rain, and lighting – symbols of change and renewal
- as the part changes so the whole changes
- everyone has astronomical potential (there are over 6.22 billion ways to arrange 13 different items in a row and we’re made up of billions of bits)
- our very nature is simultaneously inter-connecting, inter-relating, and inter-depending

Essence of the Idea / Principle

The heading says it all - the process of respectfully experiencing connecting and relating to self and others leads to transforming.
A Practical Example

Saul, in becoming Paul, ‘put on a new personality’ by ‘making the mind over’.

Refer Daughter on Bail Story in Coming to One’s Senses - By The Way. Pages 62, 66, 73, 340, 356, 371, 384

A Defining Exemplar

A Laceweb link

Supporting Mutual Help – Experiential Learning Course
www.laceweb.org.au/shmh.htm

Website Links

Transforming
www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#transf

Tapping into Alternative Sources of Power
www.laceweb.org.au/nlp.htm#tap

Focusing on Shared Strengths

Symbol

Aligning intention, place-locality, connecting forces, balance, potential energy, time-light-shadow, & symmetry

Folk Wisdom Sayings

The converging of complementary valued human potencies:

- Loving
- being respectful and compassionate
- recognising others, especially their dignity
- showing kindness and social intelligence, and
- connecting in enriching positive relationships
Essence of the Idea / Principle


A Practical Example

The community of fire storm survivors up in Kinglake, while ravaged and decimated, shared their complementary strengths while engaging in wisdom based practical action in putting their lives back together.

A Defining Exemplar

In groups with lots of pathology present, the group facilitator directs everyone’s attention to the role specific function bits of behaviour in context.

‘Notice her yelling attracted his attention. Now notice that he is not responding to her continuing yelling.’

The same behaviour is functional one moment, and not functional the next moment; so everyone attends to folks’ strengths and functional bits as exemplars.

A Laceweb link

Refer: On Neville’s Role as Leader and his Group Processes, p. 240.

A Website Link

Also refer the term ‘being’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Weaving it all Together

Symbol

Image

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- the forces between folk that are connecting folk are where magic happens – these forces make up the energy that holds the creating process together – the social constituting of realities.
- a sevenfold cord is not easily broken

Essence of the Idea / Principle

The following works and has been found to work in many mutual help contexts - keep stacking all of the aspects mentioned in this Resource; wisely juxtaposing everything while using practical wisdom in specifically and generally placing together people and things along with weaving everything together, so evolving fluid structures-processes with ebb and flow as appropriate to context and given such a carefully worked-out structure, evolution is an inevitable consequence.
A Practical Example

Weaving Women's Wisdom provides a time and place for girls and women of all ages to gather. Together we hold space for ceremony, celebration, skill-sharing and nourishing; and we're ongoingly creating an inspirational intergenerational community of women who are connected to themselves, each other, their community and the earth.

Example of Stacking Possibilities:

Letter sent in evolving the June 1994 Gathering Celebration (refer [www.laceweb.org.au/rsig.htm](http://www.laceweb.org.au/rsig.htm)) where around 500 attended, note the use of the passive voice and the stacking of possibilities. :

*ideas are evolving for a gathering celebration of small island coastal and estuarine women in the Australia top end for:* 

- the exploring of the softening of drug abuse
- the stopping of family violence and
- humane caring alternatives to criminal and psychiatric incarceration
The random falling rain makes a groove. This groove increases the chance that some later falling rain will run into the groove and deepen and widen it. These groove systems expand to become complex creek and river systems. Creek and river systems have self-organised.

A Defining Exemplar

Neville Yeomans helped spawn 30 mutual help groups in the late 1960s from his experience of establishing a transitional community where a massive number of micro aspects were woven together towards people connecting, relating and transforming their lives together while generating networked social networks.

International Web Links

Healing Words Newsletter Page 13. Healing Words – Connecting Aboriginal Communities – North South East and West. 


A Laceweb link

Transforming Ways
www.laceweb.org.au/tp.htm

Website Links

The Laceweb Network
www.laceweb.org.au/tln.htm

Also refer the terms ‘domiciliary care’, and ‘Combi Van’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Layering Stacking and Weaving Our Experiences Together

Symbols

Images

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- experience is the best teacher
- the wisdom of the wise and the experience of the ages are perpetuated in story and proverbs
- the seven fold cord is not easily broken

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Respectfully stretching and extending ourselves as a group, returning to what we know, layering our experience and our learning, like we are making a thatched roof, a croissant (stretch and fold) or very strong steel
Watch for repeating patterns
– both functional and dysfunctional

A Practical Example

Jaques Tati’s film *Playtime* provides an unusual example of layering, stacking and weaving of possibilities and potentialities. We suggest watching the video below and applying social insights about layering, stacking and weaving of possibilities and potentials in mutual help groups *without sliding into the chaotic mess!*

Refer: PlayTime – Controlled Chaos

https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=Q7-Yn62ncIM

A Defining Exemplar

A Laceweb link

A Website Link

Also refer the terms ‘croissant’, and ‘embodying’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in *Nurturing Community for Wellness* – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Compounding Impact

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- exponential means having and increasing rate of increasing – a prevalent phenomenon in natural systems - accompanied by ecological checks and balances – for example, exponential growth of one species contributes to exponential growth of predators leading to depletion of food source for, and decline of the numbers of the preyed upon species, and subsequent decline in predators with exponential forces part of the dynamic
- returning interest to its original meaning - from the Latin: inter esse meaning to enter the creating-essence of the other (it came to mean power-over disconnect, as in ‘my son, it is not in your interest to be interested in that girl’; it was further distorted to mean ‘the price of a loan of money’).
- obtaining further interest on our interests
- including outcomes that work well into new action; and noting that outcomes that work tend to emerge somewhat spontaneously, so look out for them
- compounding community involves incorporating our combined interesting outcomes into our community resources-in-use and hence experiencing a culture of continuing improvement in wellness

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Mutual action in supporting each other shares the risk (load), increases the likelihood of doing well together, and decreases risks; you also have the emergence of social compound interest (the original meaning was to enter into the essence of the other) - growth becomes exponential, that is, not only is there increase in transforming, there is also an increase in the rate of increase – refer symbol above.
Mutual help groups as Living Systems

Adapting
Being Dynamic
Being Well
Developing
Energizing
Environmental interfacing
Flowering
Generating
Germinating
Growing
Healing
Nourishing
Renewing
Possessing Resources
Seeding
Vibrating

A Practical Example

A Defining Exemplar

A Laceweb link

Website Links

Total Care Foundations Role in the Early Festivals

Also refer the term ‘catalytic relating’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Ecologically Opening Up to the Outside

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- mutual help group attendees who have been transforming, welcome new attendees with problematic behaviours so that these existing participants can explore their own transforming potential while supporting new folk to transform – the essence of mutual help

- are our current ways keeping us ‘fixed’ only part of the way along on the illness-wellness continuum?

- if we keep everything the same, nothing changes and it becomes more mutual containment than mutual help

- wellness ways are spreading in the hills beyond containment

- as a fledgling do I spread my wings and take my first leap of faith
Essence of the Idea / Principle

Transforming and moving towards wellness on the illness-wellness continuum through supporting others to transform

Evolving sensible permeable boundaries is natural for in-taking and disseminating nutrient and information and eliminating waste while keeping the harmful at bay, that is, preventing potential harm from being harmful while enjoying thriving wellness

A Practical Example

In maintaining sensible permeable boundaries, the 1970s mutual help groups followed the Fraser House way:

here we respectfully get on with living well together so together we learn to leave madness or badness outside

Every person having a bad moment or day is supported. In mental hospitals residents were expected to have mental health issues. In Fraser House residents were expected to be getting on with living well together so the often repeated guiding principle - ‘no madness or badness here’, any such behaviour was gently and respectfully interrupted.

A Defining Exemplar

A Laceweb link

Living Well Communities - Associated Action Research - Inter-Community & Regional Cooperative Partnerships in Living Well Communities Program Working Group

www.laceweb.org.au/lwc.htm

Website Links

Transforming Norms

www.laceweb.org.au/tn.htm

Emerging Adapting and Transforming

Symbols

Images

Emerging Adapting Transforming

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- emergence may be emergent phenomena – just appearing in a self-organising natural way
- adaptations may occur in the cracks and crevices
- living systems adapt by transforming patterns that connect
- often folk don’t notice they’re transforming – an advantage as they don’t sabotage the transforming

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Connecting and relating well within and between mutual help groups - evolving the collective of mutual help groups and/or the community of communities.

Speech Acts - Speaking can have massive consequences. Speech may embody what may be called ‘speech acts’, where the speech is more than an utterance; the speech is a wise act with transformative consequences. An example of a speech act from another context is the words of the marriage celebrant, ‘I now pronounce you husband and wife together’. These words are a speech act, and they have transformative consequences.
Tapping into Alternative Sources of Power

Tapping into the power of:

- active wisdom
- practical action
- audience effects
- attuned mood
- awareness of awareness both of the specific and the general, and the flow of awareness
- being aware
- being flexible
- connecting and relating
- deep communicating within and between self and others
- experiencing awareness of the shift of awareness
- focused attending
- experiencing all of these powers in their subtle potency
- experiencing vocation or a calling
- hope and faith linked to passion and wise acts
- intuiting
- letting go
- seeding possibilities
- self feeling
- self knowing
- self sensing
- speech acts
- the emerging collective sense of life’s possibilities for better futures
- the group
- the whole
- uncertainty
- using the free energy
- withdrawing, as in taking back our ability and our power that we have given to others

A Practical Example

Aboriginal and Islander adolescents who had had strife with the criminal justice system came to a supported mutual help group in the Australia Top end, listened to story night and morning, and experienced living well within clearly stated boundaries. 75% where leaving the mutual help group with a wide range of life and work competences to work fulltime as stockmen on very large cattle stations. There was a time and place to huddle together to listen to story (before breakfast and with a full tummy after dinner) and a time to gallop on horseback down gullies and across shallow creeks.

A Defining Exemplar
A Laceweb link

Micro Experiences for Sharing Healing Ways
www.laceweb.org.au/mic.htm

Website Links

Wounded Healer Wounded Group
www.laceweb.org.au/hhc.htm

Transforming Norms
www.laceweb.org.au/tn.htm

Transforming Experiences or Wellbeing
www.laceweb.org.au/tew.htm

Also refer the terms ‘role-specific relevance knowledge’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness –
Creating a Point of Difference

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- childlike folk continue to find joy while engaging in play
- play softens bodies, increases flow in moving
- play to order is not play
- many profound insights and actions emerge from spontaneity
- sense the differences that make the difference
- lookout for the elusive obvious
- energising moods that attune

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Local Distinctiveness

An account of mutual help under extreme threat that features:
- local knowing
- cooperating
- recognising
- enabling
- relating
- sharing physical resources
- sharing psycho-emotional resources
- intergenerational support
- healing sociability
- exemplar storytelling

https://youtu.be/v9BnTBpl4cs
Distinctiveness at the International Level

This theme is detailed in the paper:

*Interfacing Alternative and Complementary Well-being Ways for Local Wellness*

www.laceweb.org.au/int.htm

A Practical Example

During and after the Kinglake firestorm in 2009, the local folk were massively affected by loss of their friends, houses, infrastructure, and way of life. Self-starters using local knowing and sensing urgent and paramount needs immediately swung into spontaneous action. Burnt out cars were towed off roads to allow access. Houses tucked away in thick bush on back roads were checked for survivors even as fire continued to surge up and down steep gullies. Others joined in. They realised a strong yearning for sharing what each other knew. Who knew what about what and whom? Who were the local ‘go to people? Importantly, who had survived? Who were injured? And grievously tragic, who had died? Folk want to know. Where were people now? How were others going? Arranging brief meet ups. All of this deeply respecting connecting relating became a major part of each day and massively helped people get through each day. And all of this emerged out of a pre-firestorm small village mutual help as a communal way of life; Kinglake was on the margins – away from all levels of government and governance.

Sadly, people charged with providing expert service delivery to these locals felt their jobs threaten by all this mutual help of locals by locals and the ‘charged experts’ carried out sustained attempts at interference in local way

A Defining Exemplar

Differentiating service delivery and ethical community mutual-help action for wellness:

*Governments and the Facilitating of Grassroots Action*


*Laceweb Ethics*

www.laceweb.org.au/eth.htm

A Laceweb link

A Website Link

Also refer the terms ‘legitimating’, and ‘legitimation’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in *Nurturing Community for Wellness* – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Preventing Pathological Co-Optation

Symbol

Folk Wisdom Sayings

- we are held together by the weaving of wellness possibilities
- threat moves us to higher order functioning
- together we stand and together we do so much
- on ways for evolving community – if you’re not weaving you not getting it
- casting a stone across the waters creates many widening ripples
- there is no power for change greater than a community discovering what it cares about
- the wellness of a community may be sensed by the compassionate connecting and relating well of its members
- recognising both ‘we do it for you’ and we do it well for our own wellness’ and making informed choices

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Co-aptating means the adapting or adjusting of parts to each other; a very good process for integrating individual and groups, though dysfunctional if creating dependency - especially dependency upon service providers. Mutual-help, peer support and enriching community differ profoundly from clinical service delivery. Entanglement with service delivery, while useful for referrals, can diminish agency (doing things ourselves) while contributing to dependence and learned helplessness along with enclosing and collapsing the folkCommons, etcetera. So, use the old ways of ‘warding off’ encroachment – increasing our awareness of compromising ways and standing firm together. Resisting compromising funding that seems sweet, though inevitably entangling and disempowering. The pervasive concept ‘job’ does not apply within mutual-help, peer support way.
Preventing co-aptation

*Governments and the Facilitation of Grassroots Action*

For folkCommons refer:

*The Renaissance and Enrichment of the FolkCommons*
www.laceweb.org.au/shg.htm

*The FolkCommons – From Psychopathology to Well Futures*
www.laceweb.org.au/tp.htm

A Practical Example

Two examples of sustaining mutual help within a service delivery framework:

Service delivery based mutual help group near Reading in the UK:

Service delivery aspects:

- funding service providers
- arranging meeting place
- selecting of attendee admittance and cessation
- maintaining the groups process and format
- arranging food and drinks
- member follow-up

Mutual help aspects:

- providing exemplar micro moments to each other
- members showing interest in other members
- respectfully connecting and relating upon arrival and during breaks and meal
- members supporting each other to be able

Fraser House in Sydney, 1959-68

Service delivery aspects:

- funding service providers
- residential infrastructure
- arranging meeting place(s)
- selecting of attendee admittance and cessation
- maintaining the groups process and format – though this was, after some months, also delegated to staff-member co-action
Other aspects normally carried out within a service delivery model were reframed to ensure all service delivery staff stayed in the ‘enabler’ role, that is, supporting others to be more able.

Mutual help aspects - members:

- providing exemplar micro moments to each other
- showing interest in other members
- being the ones that recognising emergence of ways that work
- respectfully connecting and relating
- supporting each other to be able

Refer:


A Defining Exemplar

Legitimating Fraser House, pages 233-246.


A Laceweb link

Surviving Well in a Dominant World Gatherings in North East NSW 1971-1973 - The Start of International Outreach

www.laceweb.org.au/swidw.htm

Website Links


Also refer the term ‘do the opposite’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness – www.laceweb.org.au/resp.pdf
Community of Communities

Symbols

Images

Folk Wisdom Sayings

○ evolving and enjoying gathering celebrations together

Essence of the Idea / Principle

Especially using low-cost no-cost bush campout *gathering celebrations* in rural and remote enchanting places for reconnecting and relating between mutual help groups - evolving the collective of mutual help groups and/or the community of communities

Many Practical Examples

Some of the processes to look out for in the following examples:

○ having an exquisite locality and place for the potential celebrating gatherings
○ community enriching as a natural outcome of the processes of collaborating in seeking, finding and preparing the celebrating gathering site;
refer:

- ConFest Site Visits - A View from the Past
- Evolving ConFest Sites
- Site Preparation for Thriving Futures Village – Easter 2016
- Some Reflecting upon the Experience of Appraising Sites for DTE
  ConFest in the 1990s and the Processes Used in ConFest Site Layout
- One Fortnight’s Laceweb Action in the Atherton Tablelands in Jan 1994

- energising possibilities:

  *ideas are evolving for a gathering celebration of small island coastal
  and estuarine women in the Australia top end for the exploring of the
  softening of drug abuse, the stopping of family violence and humane
  caring alternatives to criminal and psychiatric incarceration*

  above is a letter sent in evolving the June 1994 Gathering Celebration where
  around 500 attended, note the use of the passive voice and the stacking of
  - having a gathering celebration theme that is resonant with attracting a spread
    of potential attendees from mutual help groups – conducive to coherence
  - having news of the gathering celebration spreading through natural nurturer
    networks
  - being very strategic as to the timing and locating of the gathering celebration
  - celebrating gatherings on anniversaries of previous happenings
  - linking action to regional and global celebratory days or years or events as
    precursor events, concurrent or follow-on events; in so doing widening the
    scope of being in attendees

1993 - Some Reflecting upon the Experience of Appraising Sites for DTE ConFest in
the 1990s and the Processes Used in ConFest Site Layout

1968. Connexion - a Family and Community Healing Network

1969. The Range of Events and Activities Teed Up as Part of the 1969 Centennial
Park Festival Organised by Total Care Foundation, Mingles, Connexion and Other
Laceweb Energies

1971 – 1973. Surviving Well in a Dominant World Gatherings in North East NSW -
The Start of International Outreach
1976 Manifesto from the First ConFest at Cotter River

1993. Lake Tinaroo Mediation Gathering
www.laceweb.org.au/lmg.htm

1994. The Asia Pacific Small Island Coastal and Estuarine Waters People Gathering Celebration at Lake Tinaroo in NE Australia
www.laceweb.org.au/rsig.htm

June-July 2000. The Intercultural Trauma Healing Gatherings for the Sixth Anniversary of the Small Island Coastal and Estuarine People Gathering Celebration
www.laceweb.org.au/hsg.htm

July 2001. In Celebrating the Seventh Anniversary of the Small Island Coastal and Estuarine People Gathering Celebration
www.laceweb.org.au/indexA.htm

The Total Care Foundation’s Role in the Early Festivals

Countries where Folk are Accessing the Laceweb Archive
www.laceweb.org.au/cllw.htm

A Defining Exemplar

Evolving a Dispersed Urban Wellbeing Community
www.laceweb.org.au/hsb.htm

There has been self organising communing between common folk in small town communities on the Atherton Tablelands in the Australia Top End for decades, especially making use of community markets to catch up with and network with each other.

1968 - 2017. Un-Inma Atherton Tablelands Inma Project - A Fifty Year Longitudinal Community Wellbeing Action Research Project Supported by Total Care Foundation and Australian Wellness Foundation
www.laceweb.org.au/uninma.htm

Laceweb links

1994. The Rapid Creek Village Project
Website Links

- Significant Laceweb Documents on Mutual Help Action

- Centennial Park Festival
  www.laceweb.org.au/cpf.htm

- Laceweb Timeline - 1930s to 2019
  www.laceweb.org.au/cwhw.htm#lacet

- New Social Phenomena

- Informal Networks and New Social Movements
  www.laceweb.org.au/inf.htm

- Precursors to New Social Movements
  www.laceweb.org.au/pnsm.htm

- The Laceweb Network
  www.laceweb.org.au/tln.htm

- Humane Global Transitions - Therapeutic Community, Self-help Networking and Peacehealing
  www.laceweb.org.au/tcj.htm

  www.laceweb.org.au/tcd.htm

- Also refer the term ‘complex interwoven causal forces’ in the subject index on pages 310-320 in Nurturing Community for Wellness –
Symbols
C₆H₁₂O₆
## Attachment A

### A Partial List of Mutual Help Groups from the 1970s – Foci and Loci

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME USED</th>
<th>FUNCTIONS, FIELDS AND FOCI</th>
<th>LOCI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AKAME</td>
<td>grandmother and me&lt;br&gt;youth and adolescent support&lt;br&gt;cultural healing action&lt;br&gt;healing storytelling&lt;br&gt;alternatives to criminal and psychiatric incarceration&lt;br&gt;stopping youth and adolescent civil and criminal law breaking&lt;br&gt;values</td>
<td>Atherton Tablelands &amp; Cape York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CADRES</td>
<td>community theatre and the arts&lt;br&gt;community wellbeing&lt;br&gt;social justice&lt;br&gt;relational mediating&lt;br&gt;alternative dispute resolving</td>
<td>Bondi Junction Sydney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUMS</td>
<td>Caring and Helping Unmarried Mothers:&lt;br&gt;care&lt;br&gt;help&lt;br&gt;support&lt;br&gt;networking&lt;br&gt;experience sharing&lt;br&gt;work opportunities&lt;br&gt;playgroups&lt;br&gt;childcare</td>
<td>Redfern Randwick Areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DANZACTS</td>
<td>alternatives to prisons&lt;br&gt;cultural healing action&lt;br&gt;combatant’s return to civilian life&lt;br&gt;healing dance, drama &amp; the arts&lt;br&gt;healing festivals and camp-outs</td>
<td>Atherton Tablelands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAMILY NEXUS</td>
<td>nurturing wellbeing socio-emotionally&lt;br&gt;economically &amp; environmentally&lt;br&gt;integrated local area planning and action by locals</td>
<td>Darwin NT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FUNPO</td>
<td>youth action&lt;br&gt;youth employment and skilling&lt;br&gt;youth healing festivals&lt;br&gt;youth sport dance art and culture</td>
<td>Yungaburra Qld</td>
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<tr>
<td>INMA</td>
<td>caring&lt;br&gt;enabling&lt;br&gt;fostering emergent properties&lt;br&gt;nurturing&lt;br&gt;oneness&lt;br&gt;seeding possibilities&lt;br&gt;spiritual&lt;br&gt;wholeness&lt;br&gt;inter-cultural normative model areas</td>
<td>Yungaburra Qld</td>
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<tr>
<td>KEYLINE</td>
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<tr>
<td>conservation</td>
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<tr>
<td>eco-villages &amp; eco-habitat</td>
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<tr>
<td>edible landscaping</td>
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<td>oasifying deserts and arid areas</td>
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<td>permaculture</td>
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<td>self-sustaining</td>
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<td>water harvesting</td>
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<tr>
<td>thriving new soil generating</td>
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<td>local energy transfer systems (lets)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>thriving communities &amp; farming</td>
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<tr>
<td>function and foci extended to:</td>
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<tr>
<td>producing and distributing documents, papers, communications photos, stickers, films and other, cultural and artistic materials and productions</td>
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<tr>
<td>enhancing community cooperation and mutual support, locality, self respect, friendliness, creativity, culturally appropriate peaceful nationalism and multinational regional cooperation</td>
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<tr>
<td>life food producing and consuming</td>
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<tr>
<td>assisting other bodies with similar aims</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MEDIATION MATTERS</th>
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<tr>
<td>relational mediating</td>
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<td>mediation therapy</td>
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<tr>
<td>mediating as alternative to adversarial law</td>
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<td>home, street and rural mediation therapy and mediation counselling</td>
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<th>MINGLES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>celebrating and re-creating</td>
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<tr>
<td>community wellbeing</td>
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<tr>
<td>evolving and sustaining new friendships</td>
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<tr>
<td>social networking</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>parties and gatherings</td>
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<tr>
<td>wellness</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>enriching families</td>
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<td>healing language</td>
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<td>community education</td>
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<td>ecological psycho-linguistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>natural living processes</td>
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<tr>
<td>natural learning processes</td>
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<tr>
<td>employment and skilling</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>income security</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>personal wellbeing</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- Richmond NSW
- Yungaburra Qld
- Paddington Bondi Junction Areas
- Cairns, Townsville and Rockhampton
NEXUS GROUPS (CONNEXION)
- intercultural healing action
- intercultural keyline
- intercultural humane legal processes
- intercultural social networks
- linking to global governance
- truth, reconciling and accepting
- healing storytelling

UN-INMA
- cultural keyline
- cultural healing action
- quick response healing teams
- supporting torture and trauma survivors
- alternatives to criminal and psychiatric incarcerating
- therapeutic community
- healing storytelling
- evolving enablers
- enabling networking

Note: Each of the names in the above list has significance.
Attachment Two - Theory and Practical Action